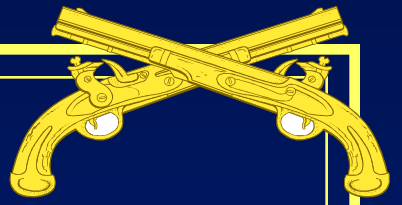


Mobilization Deployment Unit Movements

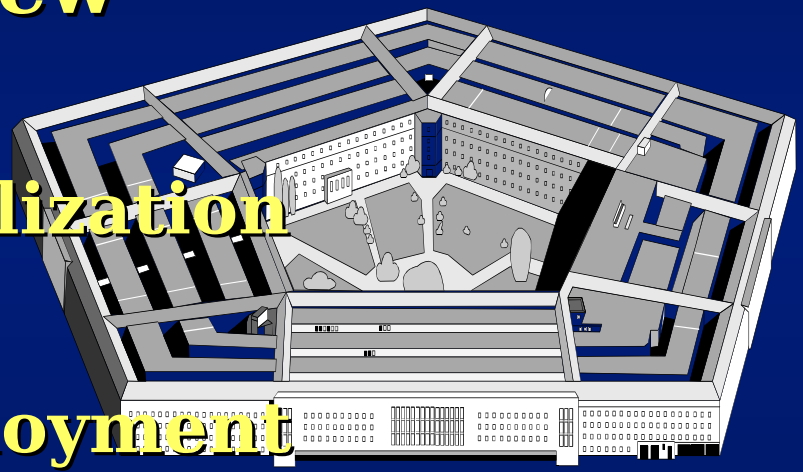
Mobilization, Deployment, Redepolyment, Demoblization (MDRD)

USAMPS

Military Police Captains Career Course

Outline

- **Strategic Overview**
- **Mobilization**
  - **5 Levels of Mobilization**
- **Deployment**
  - **5 Phases of Deployment**
- **Deploying Your Company**

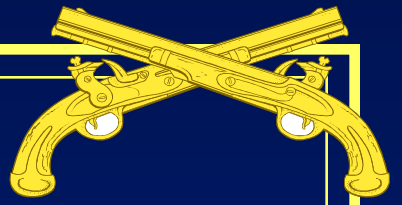


Graduated Mobilization Response

GMR is a flexible decision making process triggering five levels of reversible response options. GMR actions enhance deterrence, lessen an event's crisis or severity, and significantly reduces lead time.

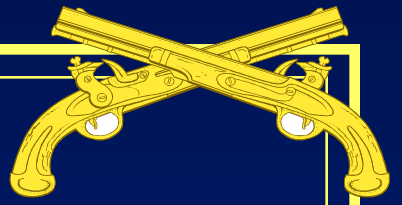
FM 100-17 MDRD

Everyone will now be mobilized and all boys old enough to carry a spear will be sent to Addis Ababa. Married men will take their wives to carry food and cook. Those without wives will take any woman without a husband. Women with small babies need not go. The blind, those



President

- Establishes national policies for mobilization planning and execution
- Declares domestic/national emergencies
- Issues executive orders to mobilize units/individuals of the ready reserve

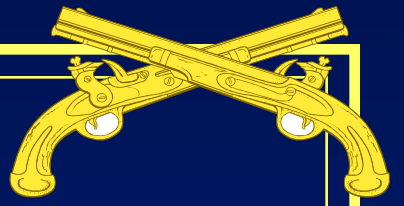


SECARMY/CofS Army

- Sets mobilization policy throughout Army
- Army mobilization operations planning and execution system (AMOPES)
- Reviews MOBPLANS and procedures
- Issues alert orders for RC units through Chief NGB, FORSCOM and other MACOMs

Combatant Commanders

- Geographic area of responsibility
- Unified commands
  - Atlantic
  - European
  - Central
  - Pacific
  - Southern
- Furnish the need for units



FORSCOM

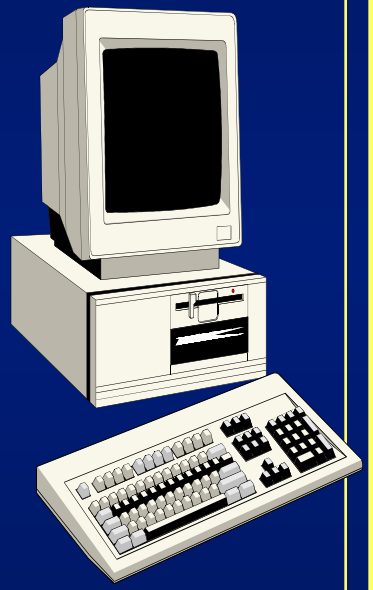
- Force provider for CINCs
- Army executing agent for MDRD
- Protects CONUS MDRD sustainment base through land defense of CONUS
- Validates OPLAN force requirements
- Maintains DA master file of standard unit movement data (UMD)

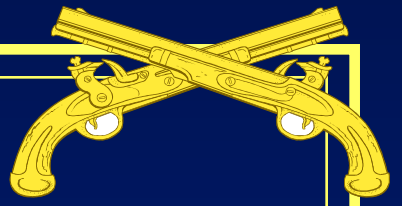
USTRANSCOM

- Supports Army's MDRD
- Military Traffic Management Command (MTMC)
- Air Mobility Command (AMC)
- Military Sealift Command (MSC)

Automated Systems in MDRD

- Joint Operations Planning and Execution System (JOPES)
- Army Mobilization Operations Planning and Execution System (AMOPES)
- Logistics Sustainability Analysis Feasibility Estimator (LOGSAFE)
- Transportation Coordinator Automated Command and Control Information System (TCACCIS)

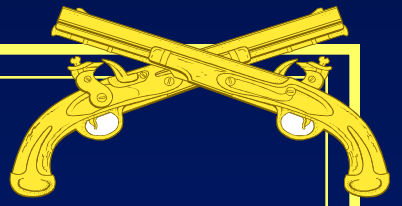




5 Levels of Mobilization

- Presidential Call Up
- Partial Mobilization
- Full Mobilization
- Total Mobilization
- Selective Mobilization

Mobilization is the process by which the Army provides the supported combatant commander with the necessary ingredients for



5 Levels of Mobilization

Presidential Call Up

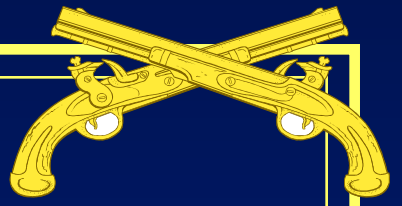
Partial Mobilization

Full Mobilization

Total Mobilization

Selective Mobilization

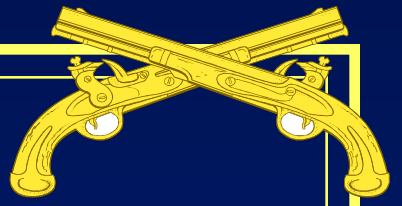
- Declaration of national emergency not required
- Up to 200,000 members of the selected reserve
  - Individuals
  - Units
- Up to 180 days



5 Levels of Mobilization

- Presidential Call Up
- **Partial Mobilization**
- Full Mobilization
- Total Mobilization
- Selective Mobilization

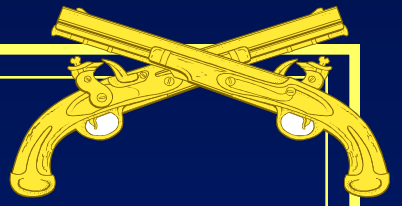
- Declaration of national emergency
  - President
    - 1 Million members of ready reserve
    - Up to 24 months
  - Congress
    - Unlimited number of reservists
    - No specified length of tour unless stated in Congressional resolution



5 Levels of Mobilization

- Presidential Call Up
- Partial Mobilization
- **Full Mobilization**
- Total Mobilization
- Selective Mobilization

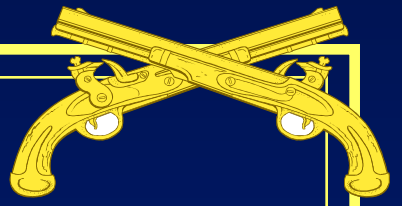
- Congress must declare:
  - State of emergency -or-
  - War
- All RC units in existing force structure
- All individual reservists
- National resources for expansion



5 Levels of Mobilization

- Presidential Call Up
- Partial Mobilization
- Full Mobilization
- **Total Mobilization**
- Selective Mobilization

- Requires public law or joint resolution
- All RC units in existing force structure
- All individual reservists
- Activates units beyond existing force structure
- National resources to support expansion
- Mobilizes new production facilities



5 Levels of Mobilization

- Presidential Call Up
- Partial Mobilization
- Full Mobilization
- Total Mobilization
- **Selective Mobilization**

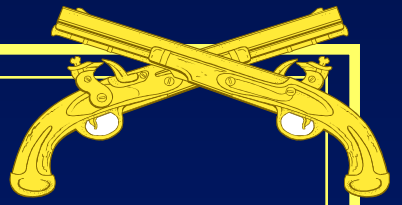
- For domestic emergencies
  - President
  - Congress
- Individuals and units from the Ready Reserve
- Normally not used for
  - External threats to national security
  - Contingency operation

Deployment

- Pre Deployment Activities
- Movement to the POE
- Strategic Lift
- Theatre Reception
- Theatre Onward Movement

FM 101-5-1 Defines Deployment as:

1) Movement of forces within areas of operation
2) Position of forces into a formation for battle
3) Those activities required to prepare and move a force and its sustainment equipment and supplies to the area of operation in response to a crisis or natural disaster
4) Deployment encompasses all activities from origin or home station through destination specifically



Deployment

Pre Deployment Activities

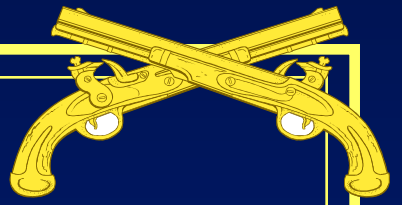
Movement to the POE

Strategic Lift

Theatre Reception

Theatre Onward Movement

- MS must provide plans for:
  - POEs and movement to them
  - Strategic lift
- Unit Commanders must consider:
  - High priority requisitions
  - Cross leveling of equipment
  - Repair parts, ammunition, supply



Deployment

Pre Deployment Activities

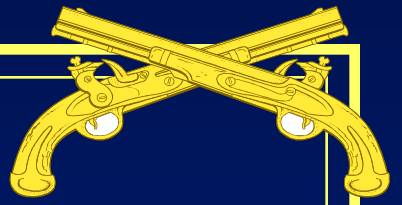
Movement to the POE

Strategic Lift

Theatre Reception

Theatre Onward Movement

- Commanders must:
  - Update AUEL to DEL
  - Configure loads for space utilization
  - Submit convoy requests
  - Equipment meets requirements
  - Verify LOGMARS and documentation



Deployment

Pre Deployment Activities

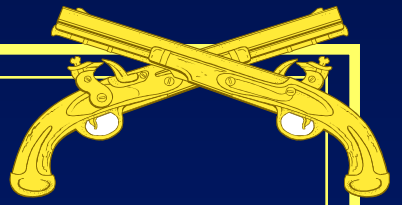
Movement to the POE

Strategic Lift

Theatre Reception

Theatre Onward Movement

- Begins with departure from POE's
- USTRANSCOM provides ITV
- ITV data and UMC/DMC data provide force tracking
- Commander reviews plans with his key players
- Ends with arrival strategic lift at the POD



Deployment

Pre Deployment Activities

Movement to the POE

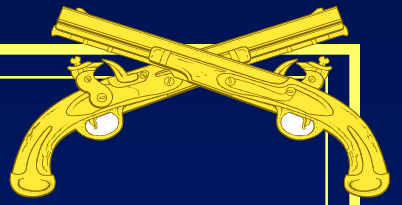
Strategic Lift

Theatre Reception

Theatre Onward Movement

- Supported combat commander provides
  - Port clearance assistance
    - A/DACG (air)
    - Port command (military or contract)
  - Theatre reception plan
  - Onward movement plan

Except in cases of forced entry, CS and C
forces will precede or arrive concurrently
combat forces



Deployment

Pre Deployment Activities

Movement to the POE

Strategic Lift

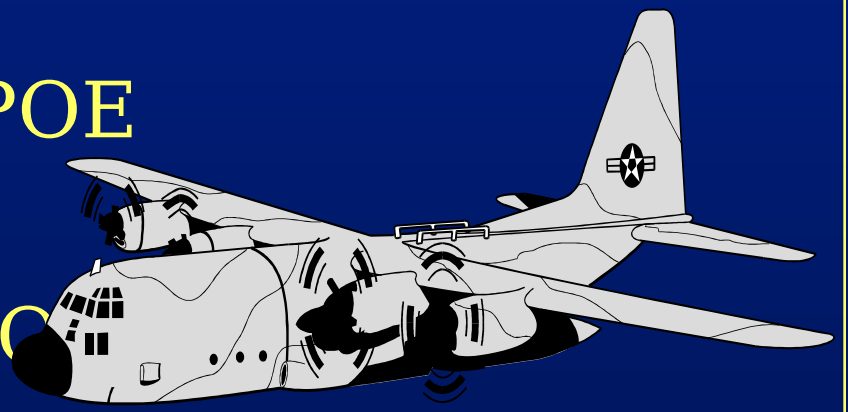
Theatre Reception

Theatre Onward Movement

- Unit uplink at marshaling area
- Unstuff and release containers
- Supplies and material
  - Move prior or with unit
  - Initial estimates are pushed to theatre
- Receive mission

Redeployment

- Reconstitution for strategic movement
- Movement to redeployment assembly areas
- Movement to the POE
- Strategic lift
- Reception at the POD
- Onward movement



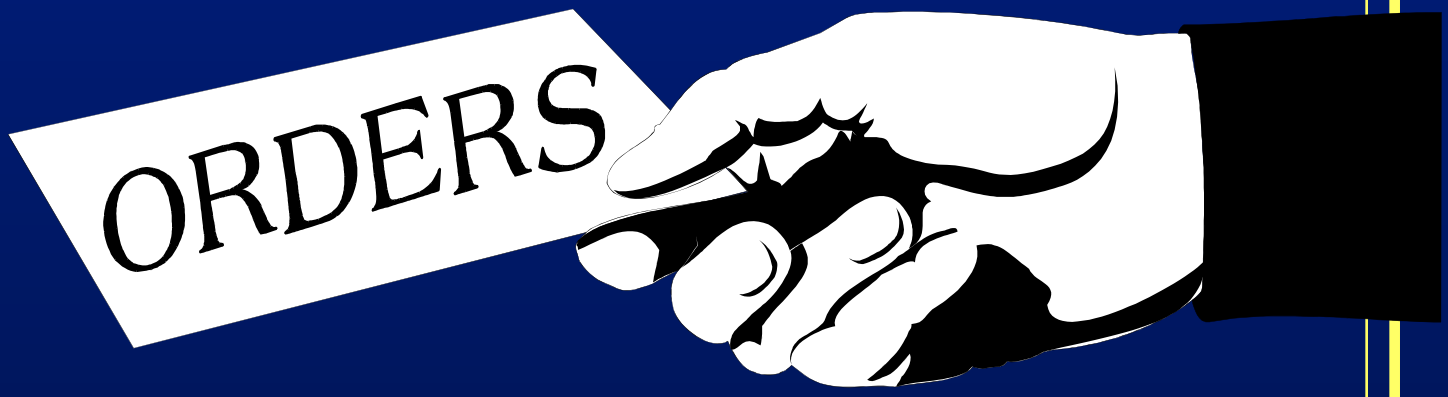
Prior to Deployment

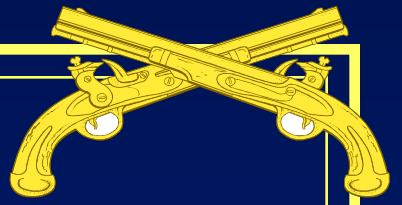
12 Step Plan

- Identify UMO/UMNCO
- Identify what needs to be moved
- Identify hazardous cargo
- Identify transportation modes
- Identify order of movement
- Develop packing list
- Develop load plans
- Identify BBPCT requirements
- Articulate needs in TCACCIS
- Determine POE's
- Develop unit movement plans
- Update AUEL as necessary

Receipt of Order

- Part of TPFDL
- Support of SASO
- Normal rotation





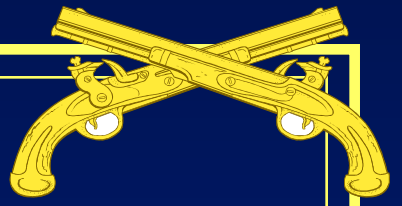
Key Leader Meeting

- Issue warning order
- Brainstorming session
- Identify issues and tasks
- Formulate plan
- Identify personnel training needs
  - Rail load teams
  - Air load teams
  - Unit movement officer (UMO)

UMO Training

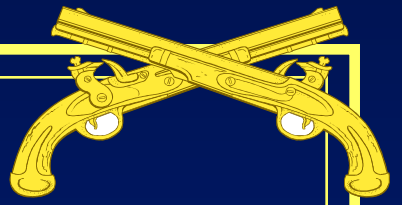
- 2 Week Air Load Planners Course (AF)
- 2 Week Unit Movement Course
- Hazmat Handlers Course
- Considerations
  - NCO's
  - Retainability

Some courses may differ by MACOM



UMO Responsibilities

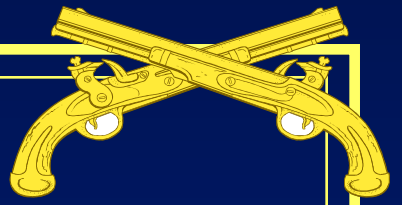
- Coordinate with all supporting agencies
- Ensure all data is up to date
  - Unit movement book
  - Deployment foot locker
- Identify necessary resources
- Track and plan training requirements
- Is the SME for the commander



Unit SOP

- Movement procedures
- N-Hour sequence
- Reports checklists
- Necessary forms
- Manifests
- Designated super cargo

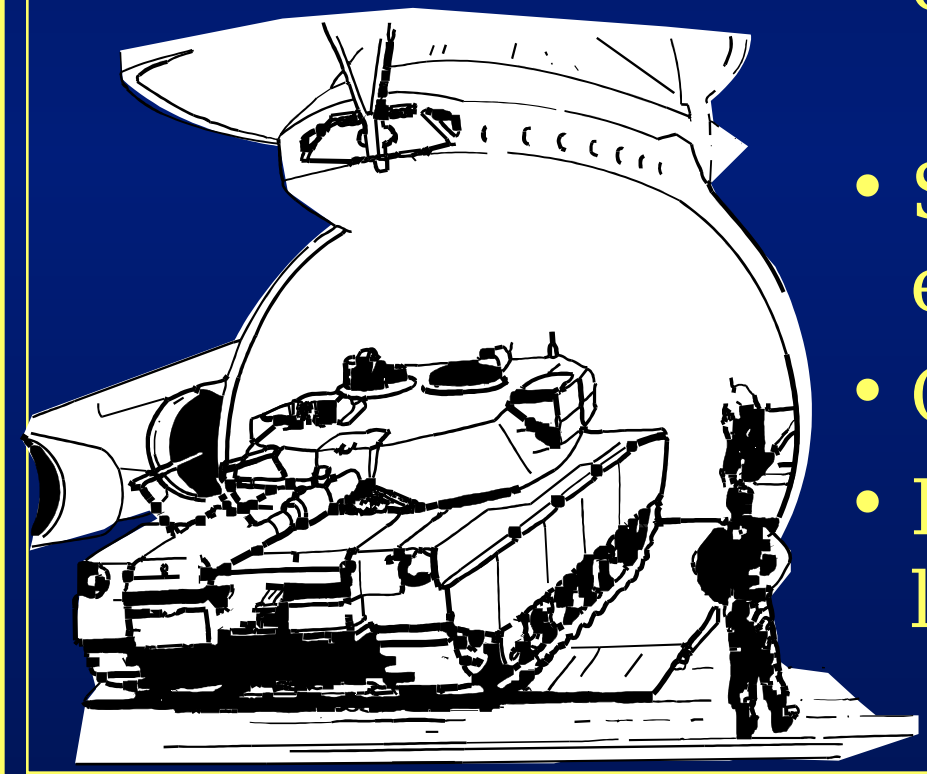
Look at the example you have been given!



Movement Book

- AUEL listing
  - Vehicles, connex's, etc
- Pre-printed LOGMARs
- SOP
- Certifications
  - Rail, air, sea, pallets
- Training plan
- Load team roster
- STDG forms
- POC listing
- 463-L configurations
- BBTCP requirements
- Key personnel roster
- Load plans
  - COM 5.0

Determine Movement Method



- Air port of embarkation (APOE)
  - ADACG
- Sea port of embarkation (SPOE)
- Convoy
- Do priority vehicle list

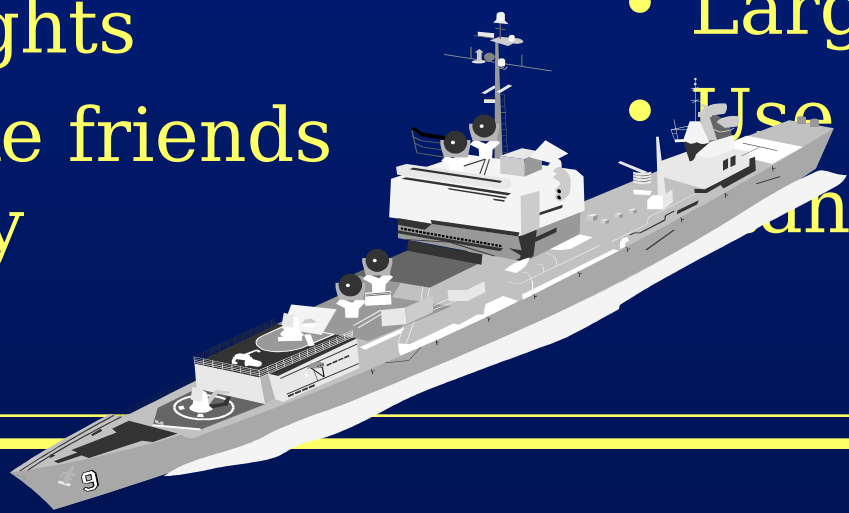
APOE/SPOE

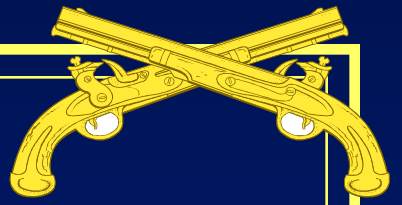
APOE

- Aircraft configuration
- Joint inspection
- Chalks
- Weights
- Make friends early

SPOE

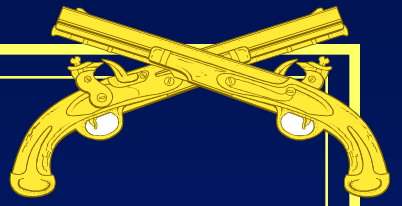
- Ship configuration not as important
- Joint inspection
- Larger chalks
- Use aircraft standards (maint and cleanliness)





Convoy Operations

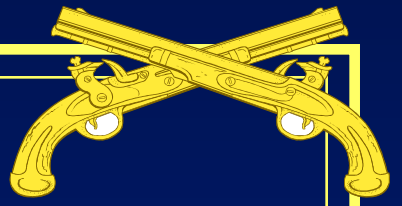
- Convoy Definition
- Convoy Organization
  - March column
  - Serial
  - March unit
- Convoy functional elements
  - Head
  - Main body
  - Trail
- Vehicle identification
- Logistical considerations



Convoy Operations

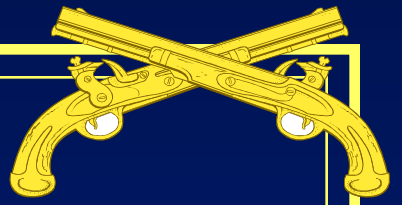
- Control considerations
  - Check points
  - Start points
  - Release points
  - Halts and rests
  - Critical points
- Strip map elements
- Safety

***Don't forget*:**
Cell phones
Tow bars
Mechanics



Unit Equipment

- What to move
- What to leave (reat detachment)
- Identify and order mission specific items
- Have sections submit lists
- METT-T

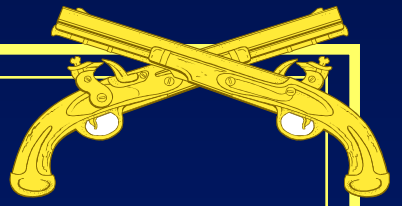


HAZMAT

- STDG (old -2 form)
- U. S. Code 49 (CONUS)
- International Air Transportation Assoc (IATA) OCONUS
- Examples:
  - MRE heaters
  - POL
  - Fire extinguishers

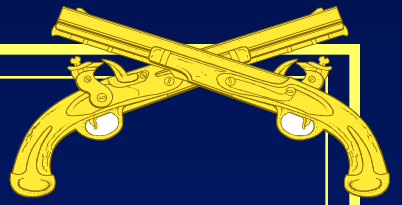
Rear Detachment

- Don’t underestimate importance
- Pay the bill up front
- Signs for equipment
- Band wall lockers
- Pack out soldiers in barracks?
- Reserve back fill
- Assign a mission



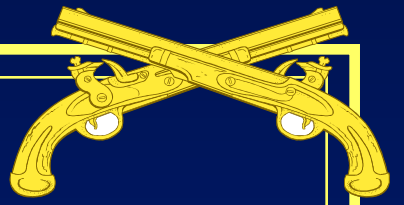
Soldier Readiness Program (SRP)

- Old POM or POR
- Unit SRP packet
- JAG and legal support
- Personnel service center
- Finance
- Medical (shots)
- Dental



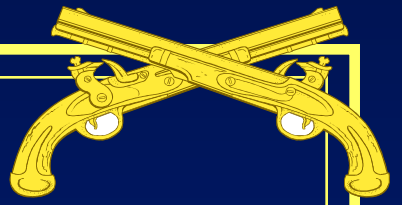
Administrative Concerns

- Training/Personnel packets
- Mail room
- Dog tags/ID cards
- Manifest
- SGLI
- Power of attorney and wills
- Family care plans
- POV storage



Family Support Group

- Don’t wait to deploy to begin
- Initial meeting
  - Rear detachment introduction
  - ACS, Red Cross, Transportation, Finance
- Update chain of concern roster
  - How many spouses are going home?
- Activities and meetings
- Newsletter/Video

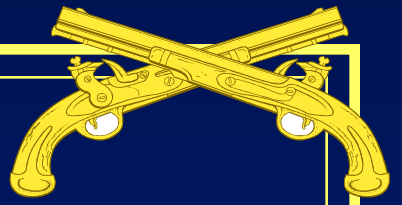


Training

- Country brief
- Language and cultural training
- Mission specific needs
  - Riot control
  - Mine detection
- ROE
- UMO specific needs
- Weapons qualification

Leader Recon/Advance Party

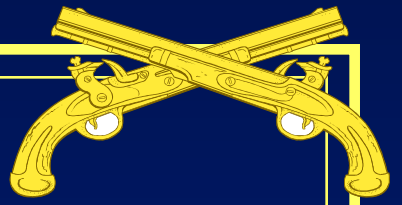
- Fight for the chance to go
- CO should go on AP with operations
- Advanced party
  - Senior PL
  - Creates smooth transition for company



Miscellaneous

- Command and control
- Keeping soldiers informed
- Cancel requirements/obligations
- Morale/recreation equipment
- Take everything you can

GET READY TO GO!



Mobilization Deployment Unit Movements

Mobilization, Deployment, Redepolyment, Demoblization (MDRD)

USAMPS

Military Police Officer Advanced Course